

1053

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nomens in alliance with Papacy  
after defeating her at CIVI TATE.

Behind some of the quarrels between the Eastern & Western Churches lay the deep antagonism fed by the papacy's increasing temporal power and its unwillingness to submit to the authority of the emperor or the patriarch in Constantinople. The Patriarch, Michael CERULARIS, attacked Pope Leo in 1053, and a year later (1054) Leo retaliated.

by excommunicating him and all of those  
in his communion.

The Eastern Churches were thus  
banned in Italy.

1053

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Pisa Cathedral group began